

# LINGUISTIC VALIDATION OF CLINICAL OUTCOME ASSESSMENT (COA) MEASURES

**CLIENT PROFILE:** A global Contract Research Organization (CRO) dedicated to ensuring rigorous clinical research.



## OBJECTIVES

Provide **linguistically accurate**, **conceptually equivalent**, and **culturally tailored translations** of two critical tools:

1. **Patient-Reported Outcomes (PRO) measure:** To gauge patient-assessed pain intensity.
2. **Clinician-Reported Outcome (ClinRO) measure:** For clinicians to evaluate the pain's influence on daily patient life and overall well-being.

## BENEFITS

### 1. Robust Reliability

With linguistic validation, the PRO and ClinRO measures are primed to offer enhanced reliability and genuine insights in clinical trials.

### 2. Cultural & Clinical Relevance

The PRO and ClinRO measures ensure cultural sensitivity and clinical relevance, to obtain authentic and bias-free responses from patients and clinicians.

### 3. Ready for Clinical Trial

Linguistic validation is crucial for the COA measures' acceptability and use in clinical trials, ensuring consistent and reliable feedback across diverse linguistic landscapes.

## AT A GLANCE

### CHALLENGES

- Upholding clinical and emotional nuances during translations.
- Striking a balance between cultural relevance and the original tool's essence.
- Efficiently weaving together diverse feedback for clarity and authenticity.

### BENEFITS

- Enhanced tool reliability in clinical trials due to meticulous linguistic validation.
- Amplified role of patient and clinician feedback in assessing treatment impacts.
- Clinically, culturally, and globally vetted tools for universal application.



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# APPROACH



**1. Familiarization with Materials:** Performed an in-depth analysis of the COA measures to appreciate their nuances and objectives.

**2. Linguist, Clinician, and Patient Recruitment:**

- Experienced forward and back translators familiar with COA measures.
- An expert clinician in the therapeutic area to review the ClinRO.
- Five patients from the target population through patient associations and social media.

**3. Forward Translation:** Outsourced two forward translations of the original PRO and ClinRO into the target language, ensuring the retention of its clinical nuances and subjective sentiment.

**4. Reconciliation:** Collaborated closely with both forward translators to reconcile the two versions, ensuring a harmonized and precise version.

**5. Back Translation:** Outsourced the back translation of the reconciled version into English to pinpoint potential inconsistencies or misinterpretations.

**6. Review:** Conducted an in-depth review of the back translation against the original and the reconciled version to ensure the fidelity of the content and adherence to the original's intent.

**7. Cognitive Debriefing (PRO):** Interviewed five patients from the target demographic, extracting feedback on clarity, relevance, and emotional resonance of the translated PRO measure.

**8. Clinician Review (ClinRO):** Collaborated with the clinician to review the ClinRO, ensuring its linguistic precision and clinical appropriateness.

**9. Incorporation of Feedback:** Adjusted the PRO based on feedback from the cognitive debriefing and modified the ClinRO based on the clinician's insights.

**10. Final Review and Approval:** Ensured that both the PRO and ClinRO aligned closely with the original content.

**11. Documentation & Reporting:** Produced a comprehensive report detailing the methodologies, challenges, feedback, and decisions made.

THANK YOU FOR READING!



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